

Tanagers of a neutral, olive tint, were about our grounds in the last days of August, evidently preparing to leave for their home in the tropics. The husband and father had doffed both his 'singing-robe' and his garment of scarlet, and wore in silence a traveling-dress of mixed pea-green and willow-yellow. More desirous than ever to avoid notice, there was about him a most captivating air of quietness and modesty.

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ON THE WEST INDIAN SPECIES OF THE GENUS  
*CERTHIOLA* OR *CÆREBA*.\*

BY CHARLES B. CORY.

GENUS *Cæreba* VIEILLOT.

*Cæreba* VIEILLOT, Ois. Am. Sept. 1, 1807, p. 70. Type, *C. flavicola* Linn.

*A. Throat ash color or ashy white; large, white wing-spot on quills extending beyond primary coverts.*

*Cæreba bahamensis* (Reich.).

*Certhia bahamensis* BRISS. ORN. III, p. 620 (1760).

*Certhiola bahamensis* REICH. Handb. I, p. 253 (1853).—CORY, Birds Bahama Islands, p. 76 (1880); *id.* Birds West Indies, p. 61 (1889).

*Certhiola bairdii* CAB. J. f. O. 1865, p. 412.

*Cæreba bahamensis* RIDGW. Man. N. A. Birds, p. 590 (1887).

Throat ashy white; ash white on abdomen.

HABITAT.—Bahama Islands (61).†

*Cæreba sharpei* (Cory).

*Certhiola sharpei* CORY, Auk, III, pp. 497, 501 (1886).—RIDGW. Proc. U. S. Nat. Mus. p. 574 (1887).

Throat more ashy than in *bahamensis*; belly pale yellow or yellowish white.

HABITAT.—Grand Cayman (36), Little Cayman (19), and Cayman Brac (13).

\*According to Mr. Ridgway (Manual of N. Am. Birds, p. 590 (1887), *Cæreba* must be used for this genus.

†The numbers of specimens examined are given after the names of the islands on which the species occur.

*B. Throat ash gray; white spot showing beyond primary coverts.*

*Cœreba portoricensis* (Bryant).

*Certhiola flaveola* var. *portoricensis* BRYANT, Pr. Boston Soc. Nat. Hist. X, p. 252 (1886).

*Certhiola portoricensis* SUND, Consp. 1869, p. 622.—SCLATER, Cat. Bds. Brit. Mus. XI, p. 41 (1886).—CORY, Bds. West Indies, p. 62 (1889).

*Certhiola sancti-thome* RIDGW. Proc. U. S. Nat. Mus. VIII, pp. 28-29 (1885).

Under parts and rump yellowish olive. Some specimens from Anegada have the throat slightly darker than those from St. Thomas or Porto Rico.

HABITAT.—Porto Rico (16), Culebra (1), Anegada (26), Tortola (6), Virgin Gorda (28), St. Thomas (10), St. John (4).

*Cœreba luteola* (Cab.).

*Certhiola luteola* CAB. Mus. Hein. I, p. 96.—SCLATER, Cat. Am. Bds. p. 53 (1862).—TAYLOR, Ibis, 1864, p. 179.—SCLATER, Cat. Bds. Brit. Mus. XI, p. 40 (1886).

*Certhiola flaveola* LÉOTAUD, Ois. Trinidad, p. 126.

*Certhiola godmani* CORY, Auk, VI, p. 219 (1889).

Under parts and rump bright orange yellow; throat slightly darker than in *portoricensis*; back dark.

HABITAT.—Grenada (9), Trinidad (2), Tobago (1), Venezuela (6), and north coast of Colombia.

*C. Throat dark slaty gray; white spot at base of primaries.*

*c<sup>1</sup>. Rump bright yellow.*

*Cœreba bananivora* (Gmel.).

*Motacilla bananivora* GMEL. Syst. Nat. I, p. 951 (1788).

*Certhiola bananivora* BRYANT, Proc. Boston Soc. Nat. Hist. XI, p. 95 (1865).—CORY, Bds. Hayti and San Domingo, p. 41 (1885); *id.* Bds. West Indies, p. 63 (1889).—SCLATER, Cat. Bds. Brit. Mus. XI, p. 40 (1886).

*Certhiola chisic* HARTL. Naumannia, II, pt. 2, p. 56 (1852).—SCL. & SALV. Nomen. Avium Neotr. p. 17 (1873).

HABITAT.—Hayti and San Domingo (65).

*Cœreba flaveola* (Linn.).

*Certhia flaveola* LINN. Syst. Nat. I, p. 187 (1766).

*Certhiola flaveola* GOSSE, Bds. Jamaica, p. 84 (1847).—CORY, Bds. West Indies, p. 65 (1889).—SCLATER, Cat. Bds. Brit. Mus. XI, p. 43 (1876).

Throat darker than in *bananivora*.

HABITAT.—Jamaica (13).

c<sup>2</sup>. *Rump yellowish olive.*

*Cœreba newtoni* (Baird).

*Certhiola flaveola* A. and E. Newton, Ibis, 1859, p. 67.

*Certhiola newtoni* BAIRD, American Nat. VII, p. 611 (1873).—RIDGW.

Proc. U. S. Nat. Mus. VIII, pp. 28-30 (1885).—SCLATER, Cat. Bds.

Brit. Mus. XI, p. 43 (1876).—CORY, Bds. West Indies, p. 65 (1889).

Superciliary stripe very heavy and extending to the bill; white marking in quills truncate.

HABITAT.—St. Croix (33).

*Cœreba saccharina* (Lawr.).

*Certhiola saccharina* LAWR. Ann. N. Y. Acad. Sci. I, p. 151 (1878).—

RIDGW. Proc. U. S. Nat. Mus. VIII, pp. 28-30 (1885).—SCLATER,

Cat. Bds. Brit. Mus. XI, p. 42 (1886).—CORY, Bds. West Indies, p.

64 (1889).

Throat darker than in *C. newtoni*.

HABITAT.—St. Vincent (7).

D. *Throat dark slaty gray; comparatively little or no white showing on quills; rump dull yellowish olive.*

*Cœreba dominicana* (Taylor).

*Certhiola dominicana* TAYLOR, Ibis, 1864, p. 167.—SCLATER, Cat. Bds.

Brit. Mus. XI, p. 44 (1886).—CORY, Bds. West Indies, p. 65 (1889).

*Certhiola sundevalli* RIDGW. Proc. U. S. Nat. Mus. 1885, p. 26.

HABITAT.—Dominica (14), Marie Galante (13), Desirade (4), Barbuda (3), Nevis (2), St. Kitts (15), St. Eustatius (14), Saba (3).

*Cœreba bartolemica* (Sparrm.).

*Certhia bartolemica* SPARRM. Mus. Carls. fasc. III, No. 57 (1788).

*Certhiola bartolemica* REICH. Hand. Scans. p. 253 (1853).—RIDGW. Proc.

U. S. Nat. Mus. VIII, p. 28 (1885).—SCLATER, Cat. Bds. Brit. Mus.

XI, p. 42 (1886).—CORY, Bds. West Indies, p. 64 (1889).

Allied to *dominicana*, but showing some white on the quills. The superciliary stripe in the specimens examined from St. Bartholemew begins above the eye; but one of the Anguilla specimens, which I have referred to this species, has the superciliary stripe nearly reaching the bill. It is now known that the extent of the grayish white feathers on the forehead and the length and color of the superciliary stripe vary much in several species with age and season, and are of comparatively little value as distinguishing characters. Unfortunately lack of sufficient material from St. Bartholemew renders it unwise to attempt to decide as to the specific value of *dominicana*; but in case the two forms should prove to be inseparable, *bartolemica*, being the older name, would of course stand, and *dominicana* become a synonym.

HABITAT.—St. Bartholemew (3), Anguilla (2)?

*E. Throat bicolored.*

*Cœreba martinicana* Reich.).

*Certhia martinicana s. saccharivora* BRISS. ORN. III, p. 611 (1760).

*Certhiola martinicana* REICH. Handb. I, p. 252 (1853).—RIDGW. Proc. U. S. Nat. Mus. VIII, pp. 28-30 (1885).—SCLATER, Cat. Bds. Brit. Mus. XI, p. 46 (1886).—CORY, Bds. West Indies, p. 66 (1889).

*Certhiola albigula* BR. Compt. Rend. 1854, p. 259.—TAYLOR, Ibis, 1864, p. 167.

*Certhiola finschi* RIDGW. Proc. U. S. Nat. Mus. VIII, p. 25 (1885).

Throat black with median white stripe nearly reaching the bill; immature birds have the superciliary stripe yellow, a phase of plumage which occurs in several other species.

HABITAT.—Martinique (30), St. Lucia (6).

*Cœreba barbadensis* (Baird).

*Certhiola barbadensis* BAIRD, Am. Nat. VII, p. 612 (1873).—RIDGW.

Proc. U. S. Nat. Mus. VIII, pp. 28-30 (1885).—SCLATER, Cat. Bds. Brit. Mus. XI, p. 46 (1886).—CORY, Bds. West Indies, p. 66 (1889).

Throat black with a patch of white on the lower half joining the yellow of the breast.

HABITAT.—Barbados (29).

*F. Plumage entirely black, often showing a faint greenish gloss.*

*Cœreba wellsii* (Cory).

*Certhiola wellsii* CORY, Auk, VI, p. 219 (1889).

HABITAT.—Grenada (9).

*Cœreba atrata* (Lawr.).

*Certhiola atrata* LAWR. Ann. N. Y. Acad. Sciences, I, p. 150 (1878).—

RIDGW. Proc. U. S. Nat. Mus. VIII, pp. 28-30 (1885).—SCLATER, Cat. Bds. Brit. Mus. XI, p. 47 (1886).—CORY, Bds. West Indies, p. 67 (1889).

HABITAT.—St. Vincent (7).

The species of the genus not included in the foregoing list are as follows:—

*C. tricolor* (Ridgw.).—Old Providence (11). St. Andrews (14).

*C. tricolor* RIDGW. Proc. U. S. Nat. Mus. 1884, p. 178.

Throat slightly more ashy than *sharppei*, and breast, rump, and under parts more orange yellow.

*C. caboti* (Baird).—Cozumel Is. (4).

*Certhiola caboti* BAIRD, AM. NAT. VII. p. 612 (1873).

Throat dull white, lighter than in *bahamensis*; belly yellow; olive on the flanks and vent.

*C. mexicana* (Sclater).—Mexico (3), Guatemala (5), Panama (2).

*Certhiola mexicana* SCLATER, P. Z. S. 1856, p. 286.

Throat ash gray; white spot at base of primaries variable in size; rump yellowish olive.

*C. mexicana columbiana* (Cab.).—Panama (2) to Peru.

*Certhiola columbiana* CAB. J. f. O. 1865, p. 412.

Rump brighter yellow than in *mexicana*. A race of doubtful value.

*C. mexicana peruviana* (Cab.).—Peru (5), Bolivia (1).

*Certhiola peruviana* CAB. J. f. O. 1865, p. 413.

Wing spot very small. Intermediate between *mexicana* and *chloropyga*.

*C. mexicana magnirostris* (Tacz.).—Peru (2).

*Certhiola magnirostris* TACZ. P. Z. S. 1876, p. 225.

Bill large; apparently no other distinguishing characters.

*C. chloropyga* (Cab.).—Brazil (5), north to Guiana, Cayenne (2).

*Certhiola chloropyga* CAB. Mus. Hein. I, p. 97 (1851).

*Certhiola guianensis* CAB. Mus. Hein. I, p. 97 (1851).

*Certhiola majuscula* CAB. J. f. O. 1865, p. 413.

Throat ashy gray; lower rump olive yellow; back slaty brown; wing spot concealed.

Of the 615 specimens examined while preparing the present paper 583 are contained in my own collection. The balance were loaned me for examination by the American Museum of Natural History, New York, through the kindness of Dr. J. A. Allen, and the Smithsonian Institution, Washington, by Mr. Robert Ridgway, to both of whom I wish to express my thanks.

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## NOTES ON WEST INDIAN BIRDS.

BY CHARLES B. CORY.

THE COLLECTIONS lately forwarded to me from the West Indies contain a large series of so-called *Margarops montanus*, which, taken together with those already in my cabinet, form a series of 121 specimens from the various islands where it occurs. A care-